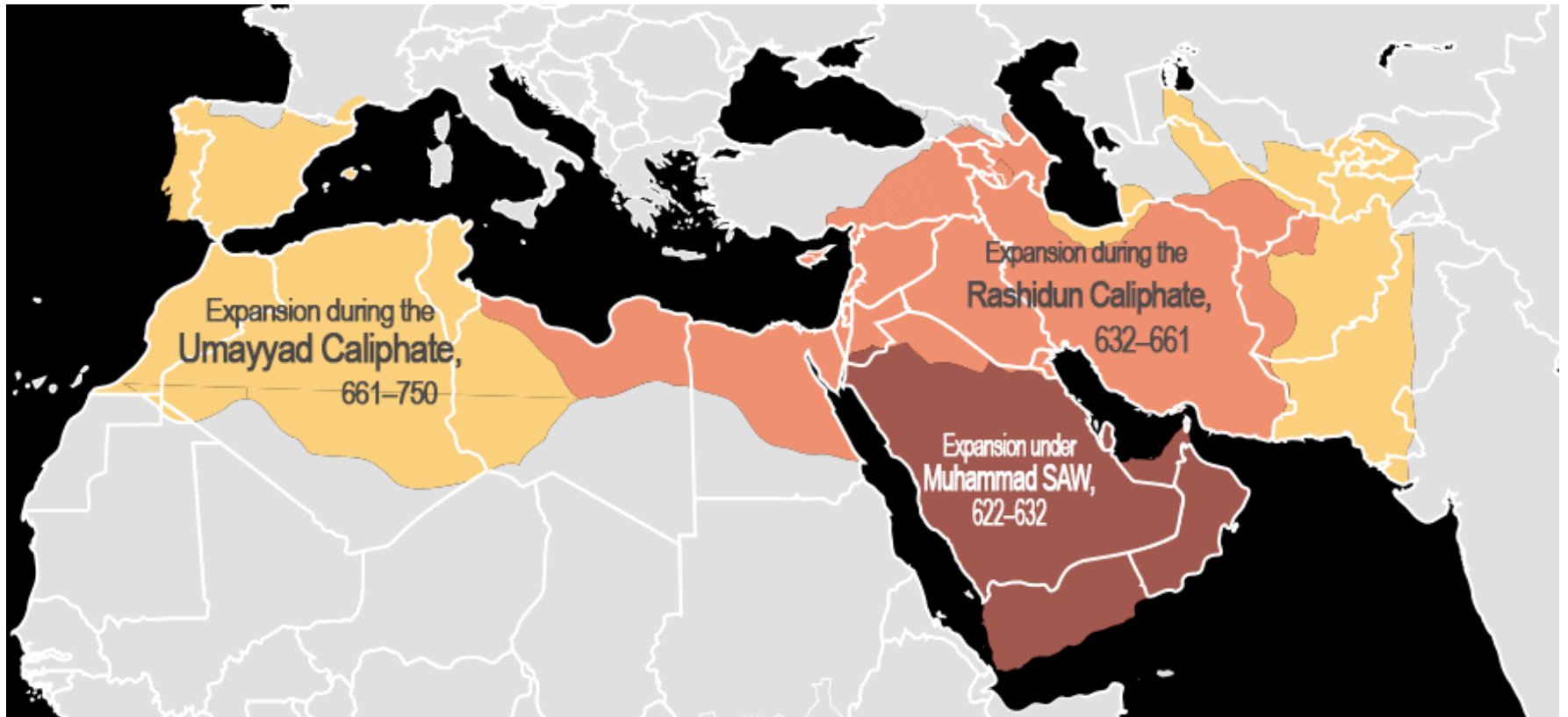
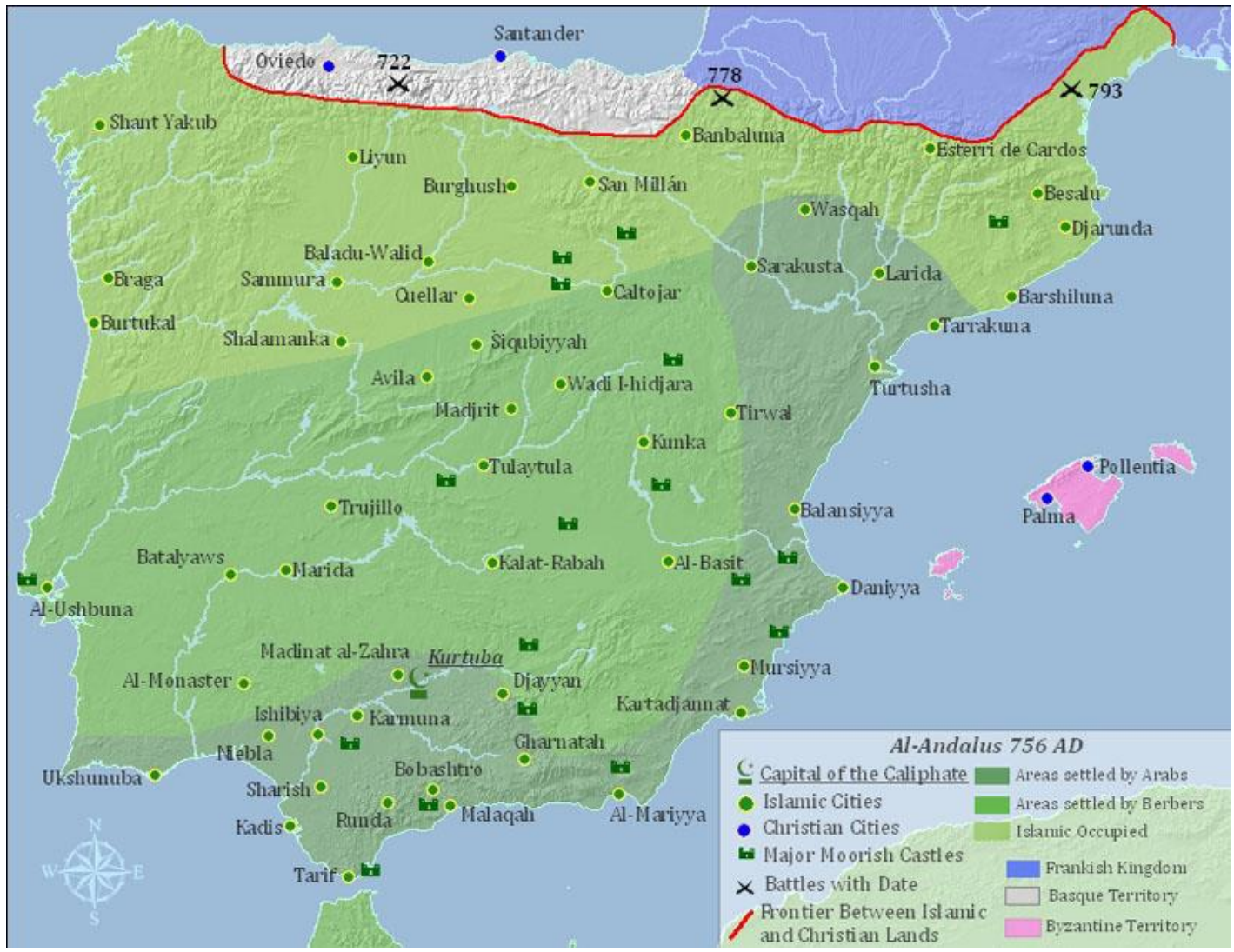


EUROPE

**JUST BEFORE THE RECONQUEST
BY JUSTINIAN AND BELISARIUS
530 A.D.**

PICTS
SCOTS
IRISH
WELSH
CELTIC KINGDOMS
ANGLO-SAXON KINGDOMS
GERMANIC TRIBES
THURINGIAN KINGDOM
FRANKISH KINGDOM
KINGDOM OF THE BURGUNDIANS
KINGDOM OF THE OSTROGOTHS
KINGDOM OF THE GEPIDS
BASQUES
KINGDOM OF THE SUEVES
KINGDOM OF THE VISIGOTHS
KINGDOM OF THE VANDALS
NEW PERSIAN (SASANIAN) EMPIRE
BYZANTINE EMPIRE
GHASSANID TRIBES
BERBER TRIBES





This map illustrates the geographical and political landscape of Al-Andalus in 756 AD. The Islamic Caliphate is shown in various shades of green, indicating areas settled by Arabs (dark green), Berbers (medium green), and Islamic-occupied lands (light green). Major Moorish castles are marked with green icons, and the capital, Kurtuba, is highlighted with a crescent moon. Christian territories, including the Frankish Kingdom in the north, are shown in blue. Basque and Byzantine territories are also indicated. The map tracks military campaigns with 'X' symbols and dates: 722 near Oviedo, 778 near Santander, and 793 in the northeast. A red line marks the frontier between Islamic and Christian lands. Numerous cities are labeled, including Oviedo, Santander, Shant Yakub, Llyun, Burghush, San Millán, Banbaluna, Esterri de Cardos, Besalu, Djarunda, Braga, Sanmura, Baladu-Walid, Quellar, Caltojar, Sarakusta, Larida, Barshiluna, Burtukal, Shalamanka, Siqubiyyah, Avila, Madjrit, Wadi I-hidjara, Tirwal, Tarrakuna, Turtusha, Trujillo, Balansiyya, Batalyaws, Marida, Kalat-Rabah, Al-Basit, Daniyya, Al-Ushbuna, Madinat al-Zahra (Kurtuba), Mursiyya, Al-Monaster, Djayyan, Kartadjannat, Ishibiya, Karmuna, Gharnatah, Nebla, Bobaslitro, Al-Mariyya, Ukshunuba, Sharish, Runda, Malaqah, Kadis, and Tarif. A compass rose is located in the bottom left corner.



Charlemagne's Empire, 768-843

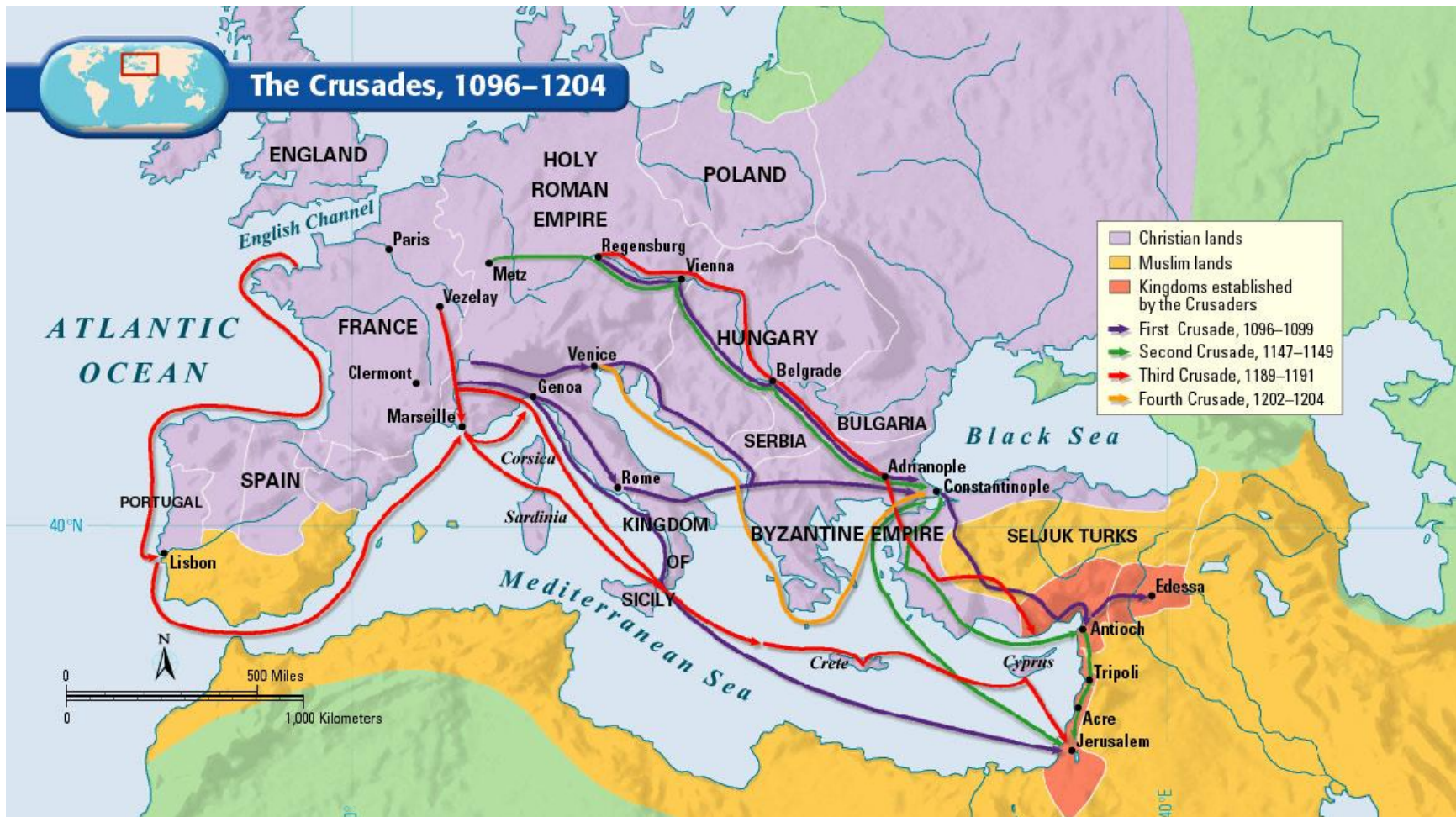
- Frankish Kingdom before Charlemagne, 768
- Areas conquered by Charlemagne, 814
- Papal States
- Division by Treaty of Verdun, 843







The Crusades, 1096-1204





Mongol Invasions of Europe

- Mongol campaign 1223
- Mongol campaign 1237-42
- campaign of the Teutonic Knights 1241
- campaign of Henry, Duke of Silesia 1241
- Khanate of the Golden Horde
- tributaries to the Golden Horde
- cities sacked by the Mongols
- ✂ 1241 battles