

Chapter 19 Note Guide – Empires in Collision: Europe, the Middle East, and East Asia – *Ways of the World, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed*

**I. Introduction**

- a. The four dimensions of the European moment

**II. Reversal of Fortune: China's Century of Crisis**

- a. China's fall from strength to weakness
  - i. Population and lack of industry
  - ii. Taiping Uprising
    - 1. Changes for women
    - 2. Effects of uprising
- b. Opium Wars
  - i. Treaty of Nanjing
  - ii. Effect of second Opium War
  - iii. Unequal treaties
- c. Goals and reforms of the self-strengthening movement
- d. Boxer Uprising
- e. Disillusion with Qing government
  - i. Collapse of imperial rule

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**III. The Ottoman Empire and the West in the Nineteenth Century**

- a. Comparison with China
- b. "The Sick Man of Europe" ...
  - i. Loss of territory
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- c. Reform efforts
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  - iii. Young Turks
- d. Comparison with collapse of China
- e. Battle of Adowa\*

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**IV. The Japanese Difference: The Rise of a New East Asian Power**

- a. Opening of Japan by Matthew Perry
- b. Japan under the Tokugawa shogunate
  - i. Limits to centralized government
  - ii. Social and economic changes
- c. American disruption of Japan
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- d. Modernization of Japan
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