

Chapter 17 Note Guide – Revolutions of Industrialization – *Ways of the World, 3rd Ed*

I. Introduction

II. Explaining the Industrial Revolution

- a. Pressure from growing population
 - b. Environmental impact
 - c. Increased production of goods
 - i. Steam engine
 - ii. Second Industrial Revolution
 - d. Europe's advantages for industrialization (draw from entire section)
 - i. Criticisms of this view
 - e. Britain's advantages (there are many; draw from entire section)
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III. The First Industrial Society

- a. Effect of industrialization on Britain
 - b. Role of (and effect on) social classes...
 - i. Aristocracy
 - ii. Middle Classes
 - 1. Middle class women
 - iii. Laboring Classes
 - 1. Urbanization
 - 2. Factory conditions
 - 3. Working class women
 - c. Forms of protest against industrialization
 - i. Trade unions
 - ii. Robert Owen and Karl Marx
 - d. Why Marxism/socialism failed in Britain
 - e. Reasons for migration out of Europe
 - i. Where are they going?
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IV. Variations on a Theme: Industrialization in the United States and Russia

- a. Spread of industrialization beyond Britain
 - i. Consistent outcomes/effects
 - ii. Luddites*
- b. Emergence of industrialization in the United States
 - i. Role of US government
 - ii. Techniques of mass production
 - iii. Social conflict
 - 1. Failure of socialism
- c. Emergence of industrialization in Russia
 - i. Role of Russian government
 - ii. Freeing the serfs
 - iii. Description of Russian industrialization
 - iv. Effect on middle and working classes
 - v. Appeal of Marxism
 - 1. 1905 Revolution

2. Political unrest and reforms

V. The Industrial Revolution and Latin America in the Nineteenth Century

a. Industrialization in Latin America

- i. Political instability (liberals and *caudillos*)
- ii. Effect on social life
- iii. Role as export economy
 1. European investment
- iv. Ways in which Latin America was becoming like Europe
- v. Inequality and protest
- vi. Reasons industrialization failed in Latin America
 1. United Fruit Company